

Diplomats from all over Europe met in Vienna to create a plan to restore order and stability to Europe after the turmoil of the Napoleonic Wars. The results of this meeting was a redrawn map of Europe. The Congress had created political boundaries that ignored national and ethnic groups.

Leaders/ at the Vienna Congress

- Great Britain – Lord Castlereagh
- Russia- Czar Alexander I
- Prussia- King Frederick William III
- Austria- Prince Klemens von Metternich
- France – Charles Maurice de Talleyrand attended for King Louis XVIII

Outcome of the Meeting

- Redrawn map of Europe
- France lost its conquered territory
- France paid indemnity – for damages
- Monarchs were restored to power

### I. Italian Unification

- A. Napoleon had unified Italy – Created a nationalist movement
- Revolutionaries started rebellions throughout Italy. Sardinia was successful
- B. Congress of Vienna had divided Italy and ignored ethnic groups
- C. Leaders for Unification
  - 1. Giuseppe Mazzini

2. Camillo di Cavour

3. Giuseppe Garibaldi

### D. Changes in Italy after Unification

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. Reforms
  - (1)
  - (2)
  - (3)
  - (4)

## II.

### German Unification

- A. Congress of Vienna created 39 separate states that divided Germany. These states had common culture and language – they started a movement to unite
- B. Steps to unifying Germany

1.

2.

3

### C. Changes in Germany after unification

1.

2,

3

4

### III Russian Unification

- A. Events leading to the Revolution

### B. Decembrist Revolt

### c. Reforms of Alexander II

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

### d. Unrest under Czar Alexander III

- e. Reforms under Nicholas II